

## CORPORATE DONATIONS

**BUSINESS EXPENSE DEDUCTION + STATE TAX CREDIT** 

**RECENTLY RELEASED FEDERAL TAX REGULATIONS** provide a potential dual benefit for individual owners of specified pass-through business entities (PTEs) who donate to scholarship-granting organizations (SGOs).

Under the Final Regulations, a payment made by C corporations and PTEs to a charitable organization may qualify as an ordinary and necessary business expense deduction. By characterizing a charitable donation to an SGO as a business expense, C corporations and PTEs reduce their taxable income at the entity level, and the individual owners of PTEs receive state and local tax ("SALT") credits. The SALT credit generated by the business's donation can be applied to the individual's state tax liability, providing possible relief from the federal cap of \$10,000 on the SALT deduction.

### WHEN DOES A CHARITABLE DONATION QUALIFY AS A BUSINESS EXPENSE?

If the payment is a reasonable, ordinary, and necessary expenditure incurred in carrying on the trade or business and the entity "reasonably believes the program will generate a significant degree of name recognition and goodwill in the communities where it operates and thereby increase its revenue," then the donation may qualify as a business expense.

The Regulations provide an example stating that a business may be entitled to a business expense deduction for payments made "for use in projects that improve conditions in the state." Therefore, a donation to an SGO may be deductible as a business expense since the payment assists in providing greater educational opportunities, and greater educational opportunities improve educational outcomes. Improved educational outcomes in the state allow for fiscal and economic savings and attract business to the state.

# REDIRECT 100% OF YOUR ALABAMA TAX LIABILITY UP TO \$100,000!

### RESERVE

Sign in, or set up your My Alabama Taxes (MAT) account online\* at myalabamataxes.alabama.gov, report a donation to an SGO, and choose SCHOLARSHIPS FOR KIDS.

## DONATE

You have 30 days to remit your payment to Scholarships for Kids.

The donation will be verified with the State.

## RECEIVE

A receipt will be available in the "Correspondence" folder in your MAT account. You will also be mailed a receipt from Scholarships for Kids for federal income tax purposes.

\*Because of the cap on Alabama tax credits (\$40 million in 2023), tax credits must be reserved through the Alabama Department of Revenue's ("ADOR") online reservation system.

## CORPORATE DONATIONS

BUSINESS EXPENSE DEDUCTION + STATE TAX CREDIT, cont.

## **SCENARIO**

The following scenario demonstrates the potential tax benefit of a \$16,000 contribution to Scholarships for Kids. This example shows the Alabama income tax credit when the contribution payment qualifies as a business expense of the pass-through entity owned by the donor.

2023 FEDERAL INCOME TAX		
	NO CREDIT	WITH CREDIT
WAGES	90,000	90,000
SCHEDULE E - S CORP	327,000	311,000 <sup>(1)</sup>
ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME	417,000	401,000
20% QBI DEDUCTION	(65,400)	(62,200)
STATE INCOME TAXES PAID	(10,000)	(10,000)
REAL ESTATE TAXES	(3,000)	(3,000)
MORTGAGE INTEREST	(12,500)	(12,500)
CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS	(2,500)	(2,500)
ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS	(28,000)	(28,000)
PERSONAL EXEMPTIONS	-	-
TAXABLE INCOME	323,600	310,800
INCOME TAX	65,335	62,263 <sup>(2)</sup>
TAX CREDIT - DONATION TO SFK	-	-
INCOME TAX WITHHELD	25,000	25,000
ESTIMATED PAYMENTS	15,000	15,000
INCOME TAXES PAID 2023	40,000	40,000
TAXES OWED (REFUNDED) 2023	25,335	22,263

2023 ALABAMA INCOME TAX			
	NO CREDIT	WITH CREDIT	
WAGES	90,000	90,000	
SCHEDULE E - S CORP	327,000	327,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	
ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME	417,000	417,000	
FEDERAL TAX DEDUCTION	(65,400)	(62,263)	
FICA/MEDICARE TAX DEDUCTION	(6,885)	(6,885)	
REAL ESTATE TAXES	(3,000)	(3,000)	
MORTGAGE INTEREST	(12,500)	(12,500)	
CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS	(2,500)	(2,500)	
ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS	(24,885)	(24,885)	
PERSONAL EXEMPTIONS	(3,000)	(3,000)	
TAXABLE INCOME	323,780	326,852	
INCOME TAX	16,109	16,262.60 <sup>(2)</sup>	
TAX CREDIT - DONATION TO SFK	-	16,000	
INCOME TAX WITHHELD	-	-	
ESTIMATED PAYMENTS	-	-	
INCOME TAXES PAID 2021	-	16,000	
TAXES OWED (REFUNDED) 2022	16,109	262.60	

\$2,918.40 TOTAL SAVINGS

#### **WITHOUT DONATION:**

Federal Taxes: \$65,335 State Taxes: \$16,109 Donation: \$0

TOTAL: \$81,444

#### WITH DONATION:

Federal Taxes: \$62,263 State Taxes: \$262.60<sup>(3)</sup> Donation: \$16,000

TOTAL: \$78,525.60

The projections above are for illustrative purposes only, and not intended as tax advice applicable to an actual situation. Please consult your tax advisor.



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FOR MORE INFORMATION, INCLUDING A LIST OF OUR PARTNER SCHOOLS, VISIT SCHOLARSHIPSFORKIDS.ORG

<sup>(1)</sup> Reduced by donation of \$16,000 to Scholarships for Kids as an ordinary business expense

<sup>(2)</sup> Using Filing Status of Married Filing Joint

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(3)</sup> Assuming the \$16,000 donation deducted as a business expense by the S Corp for federal tax purposes must be added back for state income tax purposes in order to receive the tax credit against the Alabama income tax liability